

Croydon Joint Strategic Needs Assessment

Croydon Key Dataset 2012/13

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Background to the 2012/13 Key Dataset

The Key Dataset is part of Croydon's annual approach to Joint Strategic Needs Assessment (JSNA). Unlike in previous years, this year's Key Dataset has been produced separately from the JSNA Overview Chapter. This is because the 2012/13 JSNA focuses specifically on mental health, whereas the Dataset has a broader focus on health and wellbeing. The full 2012/13 JSNA, including the Overview Chapter and three key topic chapters for 2012/13 on depression, schizophrenia and emotional health and wellbeing of children can be found at <http://www.croydonobservatory.org/jsna/>.

What is the Croydon Key Dataset and how is it used?

The Croydon Key Dataset brings together comparative data for a wealth of indicators of relevance to health and wellbeing. This year, over 200 indicators have been included, grouped into the following headings¹:

- Deprivation
- Community life
- Early life
- Family life
- Working age
- Later life
- Healthy life:
 - Long term conditions
 - Healthy lifestyles
 - Health services

By using indicators for which data is available across the country, and by providing trend data, national and regional comparisons can be made of Croydon's performance or levels of need now and in the future. Indicators where Croydon's performance or levels of need are statistically significantly different from the England averages are highlighted visually. Areas where Croydon performs better or worse, or has greater or lesser need than is average for the country can be therefore be flagged easily, making the Dataset, along with the rest of the JSNA, a key tool for prioritisation and for informing commissioning decisions.

How do I interpret the information in the dataset?

The following explanation of how to interpret the Dataset is essential to all users. Those wishing to develop their understanding further should read **Appendix 1**.

For each individual indicator (numbered 1 to 218), a summary of the indicator is followed by the data for Croydon, London and England. In the England range column, Croydon's figures are represented by a circle. A **green circle** shows that Croydon's performance is statistically significantly better than for England as a whole, or that need is lower. A **red circle** shows that Croydon's performance is statistically significantly worse than for England as a whole, or that need is greater. A **yellow circle** shows that there is no statistically significant difference between Croydon and England. For a small number of indicators (shown with a white circle) it was not possible to calculate statistical significance.

The **London average** is shown by a **grey diamond**. If the circle (Croydon) is the left of the diamond (London), Croydon's figures are worse than the London average, or need is greater. If the circle is to the right of the diamond, Croydon's figures are better than London,

¹ Some indicators could 'fit' into more than one section. Where this is the case, we have **signposted** related indicators in other sections of the dataset

or need is lower. If they overlap (as in indicator 114 above on male life expectancy) the two are similar.

The final two columns show the **direction of travel** over one and three years, where data is available. A **red triangle** suggests a deterioration relative to others, **green** an improvement, and a **dark line** little change.



Example

Indicators 114 and 115 show life expectancy at age 75 in Croydon to be better than the England average for men and worse than the England average for women. For men, this is similar to London as a whole. For women, this is worse than for London. For both indicators, the trend over both one and three years in Croydon's position appears to have worsened.

Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend
114 Life expectancy at 75 (males) in years	12.3	12.0	11.3		▶	▶
115 Life expectancy at 75 (females) in years	12.8	13.8	13.1		▶	▶

Data limitations

The main limitation to the Dataset, and to all comparative data of this kind, is that of **timeliness**. Although the most recent data that was available at the cut off point for this report (mid November 2012) has been used for all indicators, there will still be an inevitable time lag. This is because the Dataset contains only those indicators which are publically and routinely available for all local authorities across the country. In practice, local areas use other, more timely data sources to inform their daily work, as they have access to data for their own data much sooner than for comparative information of the kind shown here.

It is also important to note that the data presented in this Dataset are for Croydon as a whole. There are **wide variations within Croydon** (such as differences in life expectancy across the Borough) that must always be taken into account when commissioning services for Croydon.

Finally, any analysis of need should not be dictated solely by areas for which data is available. **Stakeholder consultations** often raise important local issues for which local data may not be available. Other aspects of the JSNA, particularly the key topic areas (or 'deep dive' chapters) include more qualitative, consultative approaches which are also a key part of prioritisation and commissioning.

Changes to the 2012/13 dataset

New indicators for 2012/13

This year, several new indicators have been added or have replaced existing indicators:

- ❖ New indicators have been included to take account of and include indicators in both the Public Health Outcomes Framework and the Adult Social Care Outcomes Framework;
- ❖ Indicators relevant to last year's JSNA topic areas (such as child poverty and dementia) have also been included;
- ❖ Other indicators have been added following consultation with leads identified by the JSNA Steering Group.

National outcomes frameworks

Where indicators are part of a national outcomes framework, we have made this clear in the main table.

Timescales made clear

This year we have included the dates relevant to for each indicator in the main table, as well as in the detailed source information in the Appendix (Appendix 2).

Changes to trend data

There have been some minor improvements to the way in which we calculate the trend data this year. To be shown to have deteriorated or improved, an indicator must have both changed by over 1% and had a corresponding shift in its rank relative to other local authorities. This means that an indicator can no longer be shown to have deteriorated if its rank has improved, and vice versa.

Intended changes to the 2013/14 dataset

Key dataset brought forward in line with commissioning cycles

From next year, the intention is to move the cut off period for the analysis forward from **November** to **July**. This will enable the dataset to be produced slightly earlier in the year and fit in more closely with commissioning cycles. This will also mean that for a small number of indicators in next year's dataset (i.e. those where data is annually updated between July and November) the data will not be updated from this year.

CROYDON JSNA KEY DATASET 2012/2013

Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Outcome Frameworks
Deprivation									
Deprivation	1 Index of multiple deprivation (score)	22.8	25.2	21.5		no data	◀	2010	n/a
See also 7 Fuel poverty, 29 Children in poverty, 102 Older people in poverty									
Community life									
Migration	2 International migrants identified on GP register (rate per 1,000 population)	17.9	27.9	11.5		no data	no data	Mid 2010 - Mid 2011	n/a
Housing	3 Average house prices (£000s)	£245	£364	£163		—	no data	Aug 2012	n/a
	4 Statutory homelessness (rate per 1,000 households)	5.8	3.9	2.3		◀	◀	2011/2012	PHOF
	5 Households in temporary accommodation (rate per 1,000 households)	12.0	11.3	2.3		◀	◀	2011/2012	PHOF
	6 Households in bed & breakfast accommodation (rate per 1,000 households)	1.5	0.6	0.2		—	◀	2011/2012	n/a
	7 Fuel poverty (% of households)	11.3%	10.8%	16.4%		▶	no data	2010	PHOF

Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Outcome Frameworks
Crime	8 Violent crime (rate per 1,000 population)	19.3	19.7	13.6		◀	◀	2011/2012	PHOF
	9 Total police recorded crime (rate per 1,000 population)	95	104	72		—	◀	2011/2012	n/a
	10 First-time entrants to the youth justice system (rate per 100,000 10-17 year olds)	835	1,017	876		◀	▶	2010/2011	PHOF
	11 Youth re-offending (% re-offending within 12 months)	45.2%	38.1%	36.8%		—	—	Jan 2010 - Dec 2010	PHOF
	12 Adult re-offending (% re-offending within 12 months)	26.7%	25.0%	25.6%		◀	◀	Jan 2010 - Dec 2010	PHOF
	13 Average number of re-offences per offender	0.84	0.73	0.77		◀	—	Jan 2010 - Dec 2010	PHOF
<i>See also 195 Alcohol related recorded crime and 200 Drug offences</i>									
Environment	14 Complaints about noise (rate per 1,000 population)	11.3	19.6	7.8		no data	no data	2010/2011	PHOF
	15 Estimated deaths attributable to particulate air pollution (% of deaths)	6.5%	7.2%	5.6%		no data	no data	2010	PHOF
	16 Carbon dioxide emissions within the scope of influence of local authorities (tonnes per resident)	4.6	5.6	6.3		◀	—	2010	n/a
	17 Household waste recycling (% sent for recycling)	33.5%	32.4%	41.5%		—	▶	2010/2011	n/a
	18 Fast food outlets (rate per 100,000 population)	114	98	78		no data	no data	2010	n/a
Road accidents	19 Killed or seriously injured casualties on roads (rate per 100,000 population)	29.2	37.8	42.2		▶	▶	2009-2011	PHOF

Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Outcome Frameworks
Social care	20 Social care-related quality of life (score)	18.2	18.1	18.7		◀	no data	2011/2012	ASCOF
	21 People who use services who have control over their daily life (% of survey respondents)	71.0%	69.9%	75.1%		◀	no data	2011/2012	ASCOF
	22 People receiving self-directed support (% of people using social care)	47.4%	47.1%	43.0%		▶	no data	2011/2012	ASCOF
	23 Delayed transfers of care from hospital (rate per 100,000 population)	5.0	7.6	9.8		no data	—	2011/2012	ASCOF
	24 Delayed transfers of care from hospital attributable to adult social care (rate per 100,000 population)	2.4	3.0	3.8		no data	no data	2011/2012	ASCOF
	25 Overall satisfaction of clients with their care and support (% satisfied of survey respondents)	53.9%	57.2%	62.8%		◀	no data	2011/2012	ASCOF
	26 Clients and carers who find it easy to find information about services (% easy of survey respondents)	70.9%	72.0%	73.8%		no data	no data	2011/2012	ASCOF
	27 Clients who say they feel as safe as they want (% of survey respondents)	58.1%	58.9%	63.8%		no data	no data	2011/2012	ASCOF
	28 Clients who say services have made them feel safe and secure (% of survey respondents)	76.0%	73.0%	75.4%		no data	no data	2011/2012	ASCOF



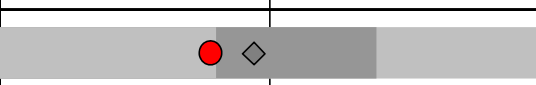

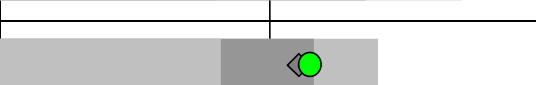


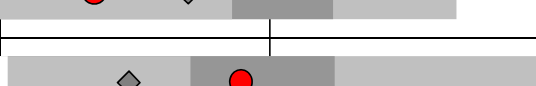
See also *Social Care* in Working Life and *Later Life* sections

Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Outcome Frameworks
Early life									
See also <i>Teenage Pregnancy</i> in <i>Family Life</i> section, <i>182 Emergency admissions for children with asthma</i>									
Poverty	29 Children in poverty (% of children aged under 16)	25.7%	27.8%	20.6%		—	—	2010	PHOF
	30 School children known to be eligible for free school meals (% of primary school pupils)	22.2%	24.4%	18.1%		—	—	2012	n/a
	31 School children known to be eligible for free school meals (% of secondary school pupils)	17.5%	23.4%	14.8%		—	◀	2012	n/a
Infant mortality	32 Infant mortality (rate per 1,000 live births)	4.8	4.5	4.6		—	▶	2008-2010	PHOF, NHSOF
	33 Neonatal mortality (rate per 1,000 live births)	3.3	3.0	3.1		—	▶	2008-2010	NHSOF
	34 Perinatal mortality (rate per 1,000 total births)	9.6	7.8	7.5		◀	no data	2008-2010	n/a
	35 Low birth weight (% of total births under 2500 grams)	8.8%	7.8%	7.3%		—	◀	2010	PHOF
	36 Low birth weight (% of term babies under 2500 grams)	3.1%	3.0%	2.8%		no data	no data	2010	PHOF

Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Outcome Frameworks
Immunisation	37 DTaP / IPV / Hib vaccination coverage (1 year old)	91.3%	91.3%	94.7%		—	◀	2011/2012	PHOF
	38 Hib / MenC booster vaccination coverage (2 years old)	85.1%	86.8%	92.3%		◀	◀	2011/2012	PHOF
	39 PCV booster vaccination coverage (2 years old)	82.4%	85.3%	91.5%		◀	◀	2011/2012	PHOF
	40 MMR vaccination coverage for one dose (2 years old)	83.5%	86.1%	91.2%		◀	◀	2011/2012	PHOF
	41 DTaP / IPV vaccination coverage (5 years old)	92.5%	92.0%	95.4%		◀	◀	2011/2012	PHOF
	42 MMR vaccination coverage for two doses (5 years old)	73.1%	80.2%	86.0%		◀	◀	2011/2012	PHOF
	43 HPV vaccination coverage (females 12-13 years old)	75.8%	75.4%	84.2%		—	no data	2010/2011	PHOF
Dental health	44 Children accessing NHS dentistry (% visiting a dentist in last 2 years)	66.7%	66.9%	70.9%		◀	—	Mar 2012	n/a
	45 Tooth decay in children aged 5 (average number of teeth)	1.05	1.31	1.11		no data	no data	2007/2008	PHOF
See also 216 Adults accessing NHS dentistry									
Childhood obesity	46 Excess weight in 4-5 year olds (% of Reception Year pupils)	23.0%	23.5%	22.6%		▶	▶	2010/2011	PHOF
	47 Excess weight in 10-11 year olds (% of Year 6 pupils)	38.3%	37.0%	33.4%		◀	◀	2010/2011	PHOF
See also 202 Estimated obesity prevalence (adults)									

Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Outcome Frameworks
Physical activity	48 Children travelling to school by public transport, cycling or walking (% of survey respondents)	66.1%	76.4%	69.3%		◀	no data	2010/2011	n/a
School attainment	49 Children achieving a good level of development at age 5 (% of pupils)	65%	64%	64%		◀	▶	2011/2012	n/a
	50 Gap in good level of development at age 5 (between pupils receiving free school meals and the rest)	14%	12%	19%		—	▶	2011/2012	n/a
	51 Attainment at key stage 2 (% achieving level 4 in English and Maths)	79%	81%	80%		◀	◀	2011/2012	n/a
	52 Gap in attainment at key stage 2 (between pupils receiving free school meals and the rest)	15%	16%	20%		▶	▶	2010/2011	n/a
	53 Attainment at key stage 4 (% achieving 5 or more GCSEs at grades A*-C including English and Maths)	61.0%	61.9%	58.9%		▶	▶	2010/2011	n/a
	54 Gap in attainment at key stage 4 (between pupils receiving free school meals and the rest)	23.6%	18.8%	27.5%		◀	▶	2010/2011	n/a
See also <i>Education and Training in Working Age</i> section									
Absence from school	55 Overall absence rate (% of sessions missed)	5.5%	5.6%	5.8%		▶	▶	2010/2011	PHOF
See also <i>10 First time entrants to the youth justice system</i> and <i>11 Youth re-offending</i>									

Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Outcome Frameworks
Looked after children	56 Looked after children (per 10,000 child population)	104	61	59		▶	▶	2010/2011	PHOF
	57 Unaccompanied asylum seeking children (per 10,000 child population)	54.2	6.0	2.4		—	—	2010/2011	PHOF
	58 Looked after children living in the same placement for at least 2 years (% of LAC)	65.6%	69.9%	68.6%		◀	◀	2011	PHOF
	59 Emotional health and wellbeing of looked after children (score)	11.1	13.5	13.9		◀	no data	2011	PHOF
Injury	60 Hospital admissions due to injury in under 18s (rate per 10,000 population)	103	100	124		—	▶	2010/11	PHOF
Family life									
Lone parent families	61 Lone parent benefit claimants (% of working population)	2.30%	1.90%	1.50%		▶	—	Feb 2012	n/a
Smoking during pregnancy	62 Smoking in pregnancy (% of mothers)	8.0%	6.0%	13.2%		▶	▶	2011/2012	PHOF
See also <i>Smoking in Healthy Lifestyles</i> section									

Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Outcome Frameworks
Breastfeeding	63 Breastfeeding initiation within 48 hours (% of mothers)	87.0%	87.0%	74.0%		—	◀	2011/2012	PHOF
	64 Breastfeeding at 6-8 weeks from birth (% of infants)	67.6%	71.4%	49.4%		◀	▶	2011/2012	PHOF
Teenage pregnancy	65 Under 18 conceptions (rate per 1,000 girls aged 15-17)	41.8	37.1	35.4		—	▶	2010	PHOF
	66 Under 16 conceptions (rate per 1,000 girls aged 13-15)	9.2	8.0	7.4		▶	▶	2008-2010	n/a
Abortions	67 Access to NHS funded abortions (% of NHS funded abortions before 10 weeks gestation)	81.2%	80.2%	77.9%		—	◀	2011	n/a
	68 Repeat abortions (ages under 25) (% of abortions)	36.7%	32.3%	26.4%		▶	—	2011	n/a
	69 Repeat abortions (all ages) (% of abortions)	49.1%	42.1%	36.1%		▶	no data	2011	n/a
Contraception	70 GP prescribed long acting reversible contraception (LARC) (rate per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	47.5%	28.0%	52.4%		▶	▶	2011/2012	n/a

Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Outcome Frameworks
Sexually transmitted infections	71 Chlamydia screening coverage (% of people aged 15-24 screened)	34.2%	33.6%	28.5%		▶	no data	2011/2012	PHOF
	72 Chlamydia diagnoses (ages 15-24) (rate per 100,000 population)	3450	2496	2125		—	no data	2011	n/a
	73 Chlamydia diagnoses (ages 25 and over) (rate per 100,000 population)	205	229	103		—	no data	2011	n/a
	74 Gonorrhoea diagnoses at GUM clinics (rate per 100,000 population)	104	109	39		—	no data	2011	n/a
	75 Syphilis diagnoses at GUM clinics (rate per 100,000 population)	98	92	58		◀	no data	2011	n/a
	76 Genital herpes diagnoses at GUM clinics (rate per 100,000 population)	6.1	17.5	5.4		▶	no data	2011	n/a
	77 Genital warts diagnoses at GUM clinics (rate per 100,000 population)	139	172	142		—	no data	2011	n/a
	78 HIV prevalence (rate per 1,000 people aged 15-59)	4.8	5.4	1.9		—	—	2010	n/a
	79 Persons presenting with HIV at a late stage of infection (% of new diagnoses of HIV)	58.1%	50.0%	52.3%		no data	no data	2008-2010	PHOF

Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Outcome Frameworks
Working age									
See also <i>Healthy Lifestyles</i> in <i>Healthy Life</i> section									
Education and training	80 People with no qualifications (% of people aged 16-64)	8.9%	9.3%	10.4%		◀	▶	Jan 2011 - Dec 2011	n/a
	81 Qualified to NVQ level 1 or 2 (% of people aged 16-64)	29.7%	21.8%	30.5%		—	◀	Jan 2011 - Dec 2011	n/a
	82 Qualified to 2 A-levels or equivalent (% of people aged 16-64)	52.4%	59.4%	52.4%		◀	◀	Jan 2011 - Dec 2011	n/a
	83 Qualified to degree level or equivalent (% of people aged 16-64)	37.0%	45.9%	32.7%		◀	◀	Jan 2011 - Dec 2011	n/a
	84 16-18 year olds not in education, employment or training (% of 16-18 year olds)	6.1%	4.5%	6.1%		no data	no data	2011	PHOF
	85 19 year olds attaining 2 A-levels or equivalent (% of 19 year olds)	57%	59%	53%		◀	◀	2011	n/a
See also <i>School Attainment</i> in <i>Early Life</i> section									
Income	86 Average earnings of employees (£ per week)	£575	£610	£508		◀	—	2011	n/a

Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Outcome Frameworks
Employment	87 Overall employment rate (% of men aged 16-64)	73.1%	75.1%	75.6%		◀	◀	Apr 2011 - Mar 2012	n/a
	88 Overall employment rate (% of women aged 16-64)	64.0%	60.7%	65.1%		◀	◀	Apr 2011 - Mar 2012	n/a
	89 Self employment rate (% of people aged 16-64)	8.8%	11.4%	9.6%		◀	—	Apr 2011 - Mar 2012	n/a
	90 Unemployment rate (% of people aged 16-64)	12.1%	9.5%	8.2%		◀	◀	Apr 2011 - Mar 2012	n/a
	91 Job seekers allowance claimants (% of people aged 16-64)	4.5%	4.0%	3.8%		▶	◀	Aug 2012	n/a
	92 Job seekers allowance claimants (% of people aged 18-24)	9.4%	6.8%	7.3%		◀	◀	Aug 2012	n/a
	93 Key out-of-work benefit claimants (% of people aged 16-64)	13.3%	12.6%	12.1%		◀	◀	Feb 2012	n/a
Disability	94 Employment support allowance and incapacity benefit claimants (% of people aged 16-64)	5.7%	5.9%	6.2%		—	◀	Feb 2012	n/a
Mental illness	95 Adults with mental illness in paid employment (%)	4.9%	5.9%	8.0%		◀	no data	2011/2012	ASCOF, PHOF, NHSOF
	96 Adults with mental illness living independently, with or without support (%)	71.4%	73.8%	57.8%		▶	no data	2011/2012	ASCOF, PHOF
See also <i>Mental Health in Long Term Conditions</i> section									

Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Outcome Frameworks
Learning disability	97 GP recorded learning disability prevalence (% of people aged over 18)	0.51%	0.34%	0.45%		▶	◀	2011/2012	n/a
	98 Adults with learning disabilities in paid employment (%)	7.8%	9.3%	7.1%		—	▶	2011/2012	ASCOF, PHOF, NHSOF
	99 Adults with learning disabilities who live in their own home or with their family (%)	72.9%	65.7%	69.9%		◀	▶	2011/2012	ASCOF, PHOF
Vaccination	100 Flu vaccination coverage (at risk individuals aged 6 months to 64 years)	48.1%	51.4%	51.6%		◀	◀	2011	PHOF
See also <i>Vaccination</i> in <i>Later Life</i> section									
Social care	101 Permanent admissions of adults aged 18 to 64 to care homes (rate per 100,000 population aged 18-64)	46.5	16.6	19.4		◀	no data	2011/2012	n/a
See also <i>Social Care</i> in <i>Community Life</i> and <i>Working Life</i> sections									

Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Outcome Frameworks
Later life									
See also <i>Long Term Conditions</i> in <i>Healthy Life</i> section									
Poverty	102 Older people in poverty (% of people aged over 60)	20.6%	27.0%	20.6%		no data	◀	2010	n/a
Vaccination	103 Flu vaccination coverage (ages over 65)	68.5%	72.2%	74.0%		▶	▶	2011/2012	PHOF
	104 PPV vaccination coverage (ages over 65)	64.0%	65.5%	70.5%		no data	no data	2010/2011	PHOF
See also <i>100 Flu vaccination coverage at risk individuals (aged 6 months - 64 years)</i> and <i>Vaccination</i> in <i>Later Life</i> section									
Falls	105 Injuries due to falls (rate per 100,000 population aged over 65)	1781	1793	1642		no data	no data	2010/2011	PHOF
	106 Admissions for hip fracture (ages over 65) (rate per 100,000 population)	462	423	452		◀	no data	2010/2011	PHOF
Social care	107 Permanent admissions of older people to care homes (rate per 100,000 population aged over 65)	560	543	706		◀	no data	2011/2012	n/a
	108 Older people still at home 91 days after discharge from hospital into reablement/rehabilitation services (%)	74.8%	84.8%	82.7%		—	▶	2011/2012	ASCOF, NHSOF
	109 Older people who were offered reablement services after discharge from hospital (%)	3.3%	4.8%	3.2%		no data	no data	2011/2012	ASCOF

Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Outcome Frameworks
Healthy life									
All cause mortality	110 Life expectancy at birth (males) in years	79.6	79.0	78.6		◀	▶	2008-2010	PHOF
	111 Life expectancy at birth (females) in years	82.6	83.3	82.6		◀	◀	2008-2010	PHOF
	112 Inequality in life expectancy (males) in years	9.5	7.5	7.7		▶	▶	2006-2010	PHOF
	113 Inequality in life expectancy (females) in years	5.8	4.8	5.6		◀	▶	2006-2010	PHOF
	114 Life expectancy at 75 (males) in years	12.3	12.0	11.3		◀	◀	2008-2010	NHSOF
	115 Life expectancy at 75 (females) in years	12.8	13.8	13.1		◀	◀	2008-2010	NHSOF
	116 All-age all-cause mortality (males) (rate per 100,000 population)	603	635	656		◀	▶	2008-2010	n/a
	117 All-age all-cause mortality (females) (rate per 100,000 population)	462	439	467		◀	—	2008-2010	n/a
	118 Deaths from causes considered preventable (rate per 100,000 population)	130	141	146		no data	no data	2009-2011	PHOF
Deaths from individual diseases are shown in the section on the specific disease. See also <i>19 Road Accidents</i> and <i>Infant Mortality</i> in the <i>Early Life</i> section.									

Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Outcome Frameworks
Suicide	119 Suicide rate (rate per 100,000 population)	4.9	6.9	7.9		—	▶	2009-2011	PHOF
Mortality from causes amenable to healthcare	120 Deaths from causes considered amenable to healthcare (rate per 100,000 population)	86.4	93.9	92.1		—	▶	2008-2010	n/a
	121 Deaths from causes considered amenable to healthcare excluding CHD (rate per 100,000 population)	55.8	56.4	54.9		◀	▶	2008-2010	n/a
Seasonal mortality	122 Excess winter deaths (expressed as % of deaths during non-winter months)	19.2%	19.3%	18.7%		◀	◀	2007-2010	PHOF
Cancer	123 Spend per head on cancers and tumours	£100	£102	£108		◀	◀	2010/2011	n/a
	124 Breast screening rate (% of women aged 53-70)	70.7%	68.9%	77.2%		—	◀	2010/2011	PHOF
	125 Cervical screening rate (% of eligible women aged 25-64)	73.5%	69.5%	74.8%		▶	▶	2011/2012	PHOF
	126 Incidence of all cancers (rate per 100,000 population)	363	360	380		▶	▶	2007-2009	n/a
	127 Early deaths from cancer (rate per 100,000 population aged under 75)	97	103	107		—	◀	2009-2011	PHOF
	128 Early deaths from cancer considered preventable (rate per 100,000 population aged under 75)	53.2	60.8	61.9		no data	no data	2009-2011	PHOF

Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Outcome Frameworks
Cancer	129 Deaths from cancer (all ages) (rate per 100,000 population)	152	162	169		◀	▶	2008-2010	n/a
	130 Incidence of oesophageal cancer (rate per 100,000 population)	8.8	7.9	9.4		◀	◀	2007-2009	n/a
	131 Deaths from oesophageal cancer (rate per 100,000 population)	6.5	6.6	8.3		—	◀	2008-2010	n/a
	132 Incidence of stomach cancer (rate per 100,000 population)	7.9	8.3	8.3		◀	—	2007-2009	n/a
	133 Deaths from stomach cancer (rate per 100,000 population)	4.7	5.3	5.1		▶	▶	2008-2010	n/a
	134 Incidence of colorectal cancer (rate per 100,000 population)	46.2	42.6	47.2		▶	◀	2007-2009	n/a
	135 Deaths from colorectal cancer (rate per 100,000 population)	16.8	16.1	17.2		◀	◀	2008-2010	n/a
	136 Incidence of lung cancer (rate per 100,000 population)	39.1	44.6	45.4		—	—	2007-2009	n/a
	137 Deaths from lung cancer (rate per 100,000 population)	29.0	36.1	37.7		▶	▶	2008-2010	n/a
	138 Incidence of all skin cancers (rate per 100,000 population)	56	47	121		◀	—	2007-2009	n/a

Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Outcome Frameworks
Cancer	139 Deaths from malignant melanoma (rate per 100,000 population)	2.4	2.0	2.6		—	◀	2008-2010	n/a
	140 Incidence of breast cancer (rate per 100,000 population)	107	113	123		▶	▶	2007-2009	n/a
	141 Deaths from breast cancer (rate per 100,000 population)	20.8	24.3	25.3		—	▶	2008-2010	n/a
	142 Incidence of cervical cancer (rate per 100,000 population)	5.6	6.4	8.7		▶	▶	2007-2009	n/a
	143 Deaths from cervical cancer (rate per 100,000 population)	1.1	2.1	2.2		▶	▶	2008-2010	n/a
	144 Incidence of prostate cancer (rate per 100,000 population)	107	104	101		▶	▶	2007-2009	n/a
	145 Deaths from prostate cancer (rate per 100,000 population)	22.2	22.5	23.9		—	▶	2008-2010	n/a
	146 Incidence of bladder cancer (rate per 100,000 population)	10.0	10.7	11.6		▶	▶	2007-2009	n/a
	147 Deaths from bladder cancer (rate per 100,000 population)	4.2	4.2	4.8		▶	—	2008-2010	n/a
	148 Deaths from leukaemia (rate per 100,000 population)	6.1	4.7	4.8		—	—	2008-2010	n/a

Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Outcome Frameworks
Infectious diseases	149 Spend per head on infectious diseases	£40.38	£48.06	£27.51		▶	▶	2010/2011	n/a
	150 Lab confirmed gastrointestinal disease (rate per 100,000 population)	179	546	382		—	—	2011	n/a
	151 New cases of tuberculosis (rate per 100,000 population)	35.3	42.9	15.4		—	—	2009-2011	n/a
	152 Treatment for tuberculosis (% completing treatment)	85.5%	86.6%	84.3%		no data	no data	2011	PHOF
	153 Deaths from infectious and parasitic diseases (rate per 100,000 population)	6.8	7.5	6.4		—	▶	2008-2010	n/a
See also <i>Sexually Transmitted Infections</i> in <i>Family Life</i> section, 103 Flu vaccination coverage									
Preventable sight loss	154 Sight loss due to age related macular degeneration (rate per 100,000 population)	104	88	109		no data	no data	2010/2011	PHOF
	155 Sight loss due to glaucoma (rate per 100,000 population)	13.8	14.0	11.8		no data	no data	2010/2011	PHOF
	156 Sight loss due to diabetic eye disease (rate per 100,000 population)	5.2	4.8	3.6		no data	no data	2010/2011	PHOF
	157 Sight loss certifications (rate per 100,000 population)	42.8	32.9	43.1		no data	no data	2010/2011	PHOF

Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Outcome Frameworks
▪ Long term conditions									
Diabetes	158 Spend per head on endocrine, nutritional and metabolic problems	£53.76	£53.84	£54.33		▶	▶	2010/2011	n/a
	159 GP recorded diabetes prevalence (% of adults aged over 17)	6.1%	5.6%	5.8%		◀	—	2011/2012	PHOF
	160 Blood sugar control (% of patients with diabetes with HbA1c < 7.5)	61.4%	60.3%	62.9%		no data	no data	2011/2012	n/a
	161 Access to diabetic retinopathy screening (attended screening as % of those offered screening)	77.3%	74.0%	79.2%		no data	no data	2010/2011	PHOF
	162 Emergency admissions for diabetes (rate per 100,000 population)	38.7	25.5	27.4		—	◀	2010/2011	n/a
	163 Deaths from diabetes (rate per 100,000 population)	5.7	5.8	5.7		◀	—	2008-2010	n/a
Cardiovascular disease	164 Spend per head on cardiovascular diseases	£137	£132	£132		▶	▶	2010/2011	n/a
	165 Early deaths from cardiovascular diseases (rate per 100,000 population aged under 75)	65.5	65.3	62.0		◀	◀	2009-2011	PHOF
	166 Early deaths from cardiovascular diseases considered preventable (rate per 100,000 population aged under 75)	39.7	40.2	40.6		no data	no data	2009-2011	PHOF
	167 GP recorded coronary heart disease prevalence (% of adults aged over 16)	2.3%	2.2%	3.4%		—	—	2011/2012	n/a
	168 Deaths from coronary heart disease (rate per 100,000 population)	73.2	76.0	78.7		◀	◀	2008-2010	n/a

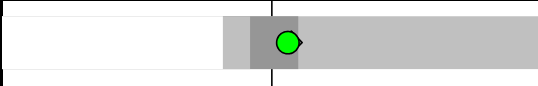

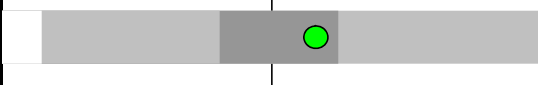
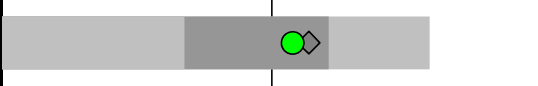
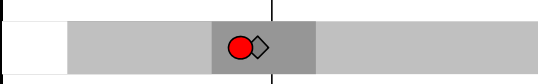

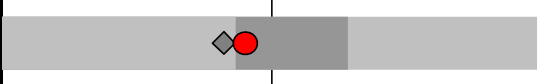
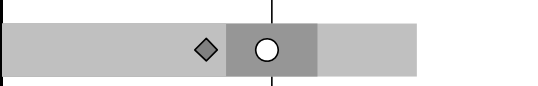

Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Outcome Frameworks
Stroke	169 GP recorded stroke/TIA prevalence (% of adults aged over 16)	1.22%	1.08%	1.74%		▶	◀	2011/2012	n/a
	170 Emergency admissions for stroke (rate per 100,000 population)	117	118	121		—	◀	2010/2011	n/a
	171 Emergency readmissions within 28 days of discharge for stroke (%)	9.4	13.7	11.7		▶	▶	2009/2010	n/a
	172 Early deaths from stroke (rate per 100,000 population aged under 75)	12.1	12.9	12.2		▶	—	2008-2010	n/a
	173 Deaths from stroke (all ages) (rate per 100,000 population)	36.1	37.8	42.7		▶	▶	2008-2010	n/a
Respiratory disease	174 Spend per head on problems of the respiratory system	£77	£82	£83		▶	▶	2010/2011	n/a
	175 Early deaths from respiratory diseases (rate per 100,000 population aged under 75)	22.9	22.7	23.4		no data	no data	2009-2011	PHOF
	176 Early deaths from respiratory diseases considered preventable (rate per 100,000 population aged under 75)	10.4	11.5	11.6		no data	no data	2009-2011	PHOF
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	177 Estimated COPD prevalence (% of adults aged over 16)	4.3%	3.8%	3.6%		no data	no data	2011	n/a
	178 GP recorded prevalence of COPD as a % of estimated COPD prevalence (ages over 16)	29.0%	35.0%	57.9%		◀	no data	2011/2012	n/a
	179 Early deaths from COPD (rate per 100,000 population aged under 75)	12.5	11.1	11.7		—	▶	2008-2010	n/a
	180 Deaths from COPD (all ages) (rate per 100,000 population)	27.2	24.9	25.8		—	—	2008-2010	n/a

Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Outcome Frameworks
Asthma	181 GP recorded asthma prevalence (% of people of all ages)	4.9%	4.7%	5.9%		—	▶	2011/2012	n/a
	182 Emergency admissions for children with asthma (rate per 100,000 population aged under 16)	274	206	233		◀	◀	2010/2011	n/a
	183 Deaths from asthma (rate per 100,000 population)	0.84	1.13	1.20		▶	▶	2008-2010	n/a
Liver disease	184 Deaths from liver disease (rate per 100,000 population)	13.1	15.7	14.4		no data	no data	2009-2011	PHOF
	185 Deaths from liver disease considered preventable (rate per 100,000 population)	11.9	13.4	12.7		no data	no data	2009-2011	PHOF
Mental health	186 Spend per head on mental health	£206	£215	£214		◀	◀	2010/2011	n/a
	187 GP recorded dementia prevalence (% of people of all ages)	0.40%	0.35%	0.53%		—	—	2011/2012	n/a
	188 GP recorded depression prevalence (% of adults aged over 18)	7.4%	8.1%	11.7%		—	▶	2011/2012	n/a
	189 GP recorded severe mental illness prevalence (% of people of all ages)	1.02%	1.00%	0.82%		◀	—	2011/2012	n/a
	190 Hospital stays for self-harm (rate per 100,000 population)	152	125	212		▶	no data	2010/2011	PHOF
	191 Excess deaths in adults with serious mental illness aged under 75 (difference in rate per 100,000)	841	608	921		▶	no data	2010/2011	PHOF, NHSOF

See also *Mental Health in Working Age* section

Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Outcome Frameworks
▪ Healthy lifestyles See also <i>Teenage Pregnancy</i> and <i>Sexually Transmitted Infections</i> in <i>Family Life</i> section									
Smoking	192 Estimated smoking prevalence (% of adults aged over 18)	19.4%	19.8%	20.7%		—	no data	2010/2011	PHOF
	193 Smoking quitters (rate per 100,000 people aged over 16)	796	851	944		◀	▶	2011/2012	n/a
	194 Deaths attributable to smoking (rate per 100,000 population aged over 35)	186	199	211		—	—	2008-2010	n/a
See also 62 <i>Smoking during pregnancy</i>									
Alcohol	195 Alcohol related recorded crimes (rate per 100,000 population)	10.8	11.1	7.0		◀	◀	2011/2012	n/a
	196 Hospital stays for alcohol attributable conditions (rate per 100,000 population)	1829	1912	1895		—	—	2010/2011	PHOF
	197 Deaths attributable to alcohol (males) (rate per 100,000 population)	35.2	34.2	35.5		◀	◀	2010	n/a
	198 Deaths attributable to alcohol (females) (rate per 100,000 population)	13.6	13.0	14.7		◀	◀	2010	n/a
	199 Successful completion of alcohol treatment (planned exits as a % of those exiting treatment)	55.0%	58.0%	57.7%		no data	no data	2011/2012	n/a
Drugs	200 Drug offences (rate per 1,000 population)	7.1	7.8	4.1		—	▶	Apr 2011 - Mar 2012	n/a
	201 Successful completion of drug treatment (as % of those in treatment)	12.6%	17.1%	14.8%		◀	no data	2011/2012	PHOF
See also <i>Crime in Community Life</i> section									

Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Outcome Frameworks
Adult obesity	202 Estimated obesity prevalence (% of adults aged over 16)	23.5%	20.7%	24.2%		no data	no data	2006-2008	PHOF
See also <i>Childhood Obesity</i> in <i>Early Life</i> section									
Physical activity	203 Participation in sport and active recreation (% of adults aged over 16)	8.1%	9.9%	11.2%		▶	no data	Oct 2009 - Oct 2011	n/a
	204 People using outdoor space for exercise/health reasons (% of adults aged over 16)	21.6%	9.5%	14.0%		no data	no data	Mar 2009 - Feb 2012	PHOF
See also <i>Physical Activity</i> in <i>Early Life</i> section									
Eating habits	205 Estimated healthy eating prevalence (% of adults aged over 16 eating 5 fruit and veg)	34.4%	36.4%	28.7%		no data	no data	2006-2008	n/a
<p>▪ Health services</p> <p>See also <i>Immunisation</i> in <i>Early Life</i> section, 71 <i>Chlamydia screening coverage</i>, 103 <i>Uptake rate for flu jab</i>, 124 <i>Breast screening rate</i>, 125 <i>Cervical screening rate</i></p>									
End of life care	206 Proportion of deaths at home (%)	38.2%	35.0%	42.4%		◀	▶	2011/2012	n/a
Satisfaction with primary care services	207 Positive experience of access to GP services (response to survey question)	77.9%	75.5%	79.1%		no data	no data	Jul 2011 - Mar 2012	NHSOF
	208 Overall positive experience of GP services (response to survey question)	86.6%	84.0%	88.3%		no data	no data	Jul 2011 - Mar 2012	NHSOF
	209 Overall positive experience of GP out of hours services (response to survey question)	58.9%	63.3%	70.9%		no data	no data	Jul 2011 - Mar 2012	NHSOF

Domain	Indicator	Croydon	London	England	England Range	1 Year Trend	3 Year Trend	Time Period	Outcome Frameworks
NHS health checks	210 Offered an NHS health check (% of eligible people aged 40-74)	18.5%	19.4%	13.9%		no data	no data	2011/2012	PHOF
	211 Take up of NHS health checks (% of people offered health checks)	8.6%	49.7%	51.6%		no data	no data	2011/2012	PHOF
Admission to hospital	212 All cause elective hospital admissions (rate per 1,000 population)	112	113	121		◀	▶	2010/2011	n/a
	213 All cause emergency hospital admissions (rate per 1,000 population)	85.5	82.7	89.0		▶	◀	2010/2011	n/a
	214 Emergency readmissions within 30 days of discharges from hospital (%)	12.2%	12.0%	11.8%		▶	◀	2010/2011	PHOF
Dental health	215 Spend per head on dental problems	£74.23	£72.96	£67.21		▶	▶	2010/2011	n/a
	216 Adults accessing NHS dentistry (% visiting a dentist in last 2 years)	50.7%	48.9%	52.8%		◀	—	Mar 2012	n/a
	217 Positive experience of access to NHS dental services (response to survey question)	94.4%	92.8%	94.5%		no data	no data	Jul 2011 - Mar 2012	NHSOF
	218 Overall positive experience of NHS dental services (response to survey question)	80.6%	80.0%	83.4%		no data	no data	Jul 2011 - Mar 2012	NHSOF

See also 44 *Children accessing NHS dentistry*